

The logo for CUSTOS, featuring the word "CUSTOS" in a bold, dark blue, sans-serif font. Above the letter "U", there are three small squares: one red, one orange, and one yellow, arranged in a slightly descending staircase pattern.

**CUSTOS**



**WINNER**

BEST BLOCKCHAIN SOLUTION

# Pirates, Watermarks, Bitcoin, Lawyers and Startups

Taking research on a trip to Hollywood



mih  
media  
lab

STALLONE STATHAM LI LUNDGREN NORRIS CREWS COOTNER HEMSWORTH ALSO VAN DAMME WITH WILKINS AND SCHWARZENEGGER

# THE EXPENDABLES 3



Expected opening weekend revenue: **\$25m**

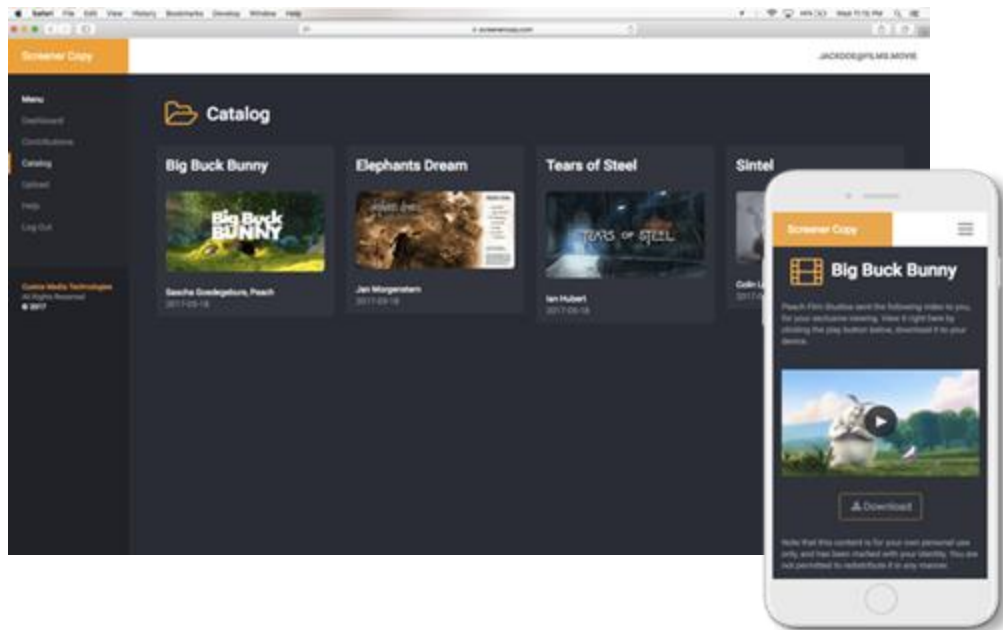
Opening weekend revenue after leak: **\$15m**

*Image credit: Lionsgate Films*



# USE CASE: STOPPING FILM PIRACY

Filmmakers and **distributors** use our Screener Copy online platform to distribute and protect their movies during the sensitive pre-release window.



# FILM ANTI-PIRACY IS JUST THE START...

Adjacent opportunities:

- *Large global market sizes.*
- *Difficult, persistent problems.*
- *Impossible to solve at scale using other approaches.*




**\$10B**

**CUSTOS  
AUDIENCE  
ANALYTICS**



**\$1B**

*Custos Anti-Piracy*  
**MUSIC**



**\$2B**

*Custos Anti-Piracy*  
**EBOOKS**



**\$10B**

*Custos Anti-Piracy*  
**DOCUMENT  
PROTECTION**



**\$51B**

*Custos Anti-Piracy*  
**LIVE VIDEO**

# Watermarking innovation

- **Imperceptible** (difficult to see)
- **Robust** (difficult to remove)
- **Secure** (difficult to fake)
- **Efficient** (easy to embed)
- **Dense** (can carry lots of information)
- Custos invention
  - Modulating *motion* inside video
  - Effectively **upsample video on time axis** (frame interpolation) and downsample in a way that hides information



Our forensic watermarks are entirely imperceptible. Move the below slider to your right to preview the high quality viewing experience your recipients will enjoy:





>1m MOVIES PROTECTED  
96 LEAKS CAUGHT RED-HANDED

We solved film piracy for our clients...

In a **\$2.5 billion** market where:

- 20-60% of films are leaked
- A leak reduces revenue by 19.1%

[custostech.com](http://custostech.com)



# THE Hollywood REPORTER

21, 2017

## THE NEW PARAMOUNT

Jim Gianopulos, in his first interview as head of the struggling studio, talks starting over, getting fired by the Murdochs, Trump and the strategy for stability: 'It's surprising it's so simple here ... because all the elements are in place'

ADMIT ONE

*Paramount Pictures*

WELCOMES

G-J VAN ROOYEN

Please proceed to REDSTONE 100  
JIM GIANOPULOS is expecting you

Extension:

VALID FOR JUNE 29, 2017

AVISCOM COMPANY

"Paramount Guest" Wi-Fi password is: D



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# HAVAIC

LOCAL INNOVATION. GLOBAL ELEVATION.

12 March 2019

Attention: The Directors  
Custos Media Technologies (RF) Pty Ltd  
CMT Research (Pty) Ltd

**BY E-MAIL:**

[g-j@custostech.com](mailto:g-j@custostech.com)

[fred@custostech.com](mailto:fred@custostech.com)

Dear G-J and Fred,

**NON-BINDING HEADS OF TERMS FOR CONVERTIBLE NOTE AND EQUITY INVESTMENT**

On behalf of HAVAIC Holdings South Africa Proprietary Limited (“HAVAIC”), we are pleased to set out the non-binding heads of terms (save for the break fee terms below) for HAVAIC’s proposed equity investment in Custos Media Technologies (RF) (Pty) Ltd and CMT Research (Pty) Ltd, as follows:

IN THE HIGH COURT OF SOUTH AFRICA  
(WESTERN CAPE DIVISION, CAPE TOWN)

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF JUSTICE  
PRIVATE BAG X9020  
CAPE TOWN 8000  
2024 -08- 19  
GENERAL OFFICE  
WESTERN CAPE HIGH COURT

CASE NO

14335/19

PH NO 154

In the matter between.

HAVAIC FUND 8 LIMITED PARTNERSHIP

and

CUSTOS MEDIA TECHNOLOGIES (RF)  
PROPRIETARY LIMITED  
CMT RESEARCH PROPRIETARY LIMITED

Plaintiff  
2019 -08- 20  
GENERAL OFFICE  
WESTERN CAPE HIGH COURT  
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF JUSTICE  
PRIVATE BAG X9020  
CAPE TOWN 8000

First Defendant

Second Defendant

COMBINED SUMMONS

# SA venture capitalists shocked over Havaic's bid to sue Custostech for \$4.5m

By *Stephen Timm*: Editor



READ NEXT

[Rocket Internet has sold its stake in ecommerce company Jumia](#)





Situations emerge in the process of creative destruction in which many firms may have to perish that nevertheless would be able to live on vigorously and usefully if they could weather a particular storm.

JOSEPH SCHUMPETER



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# Robust Invisible Video Watermarking with Attention

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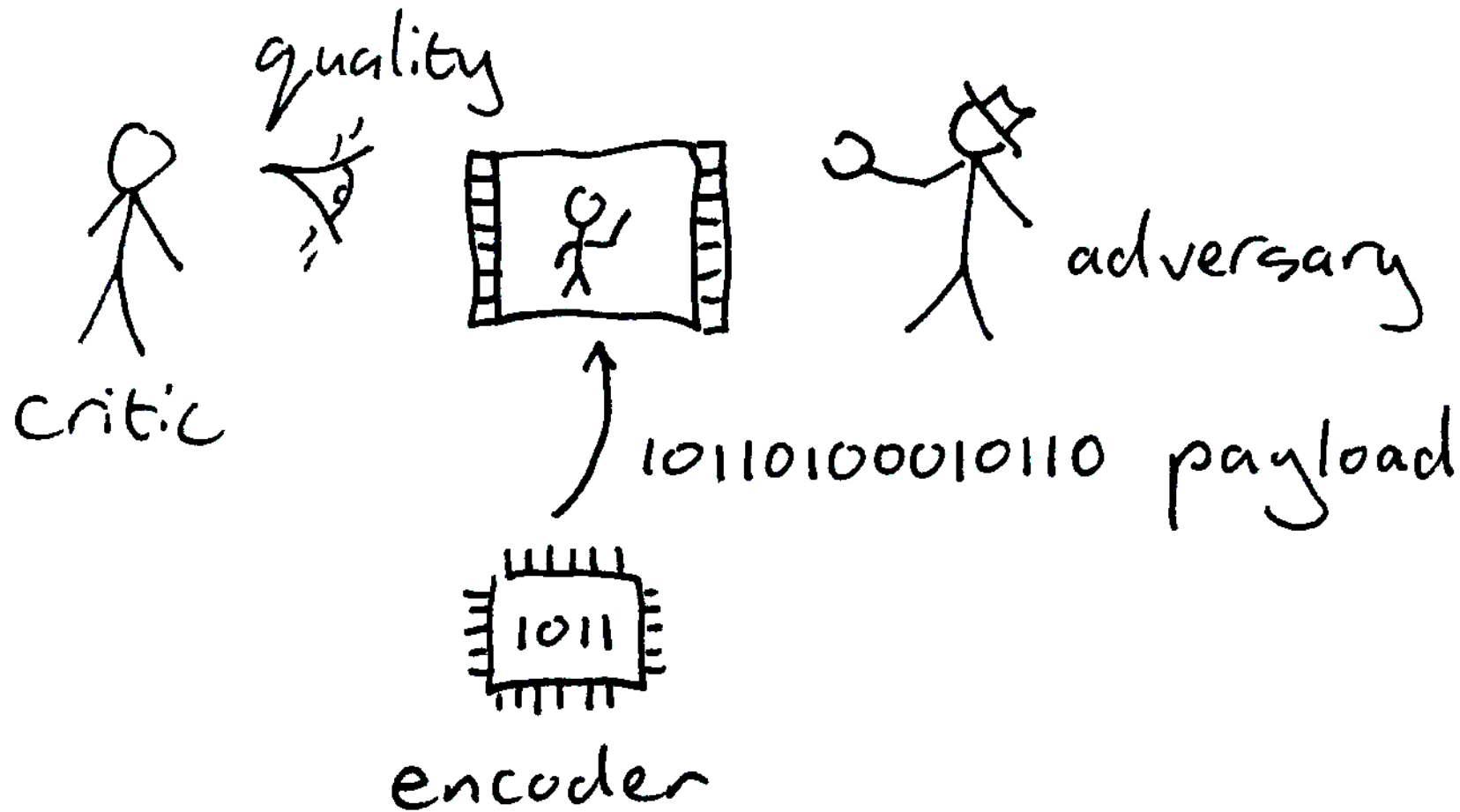
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## Abstract

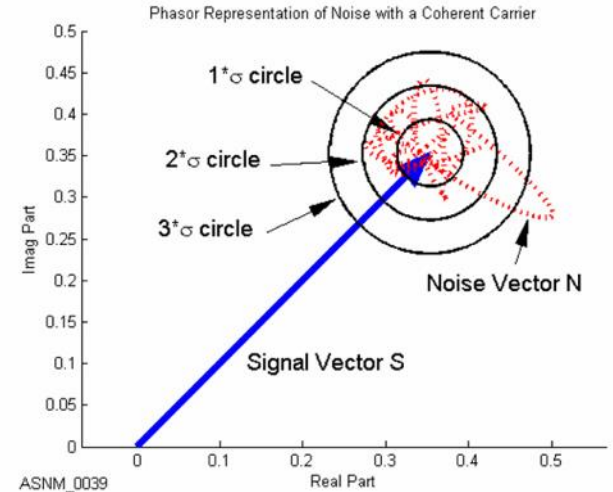
The goal of video watermarking is to embed a message within a video file in a way such that it minimally impacts the viewing experience but can be recovered even if the video is redistributed and modified, allowing media producers to assert ownership over their content. This paper presents RIVAGAN, a novel architecture for robust video watermarking which features a custom attention-based mechanism for embedding arbitrary data as well as two independent adversarial networks which critique the video quality and optimize for robustness. Using this technique, we are able to achieve state-of-the-art results in deep learning-based video watermarking and produce watermarked videos which have minimal visual distortion and are robust against common video processing operations.





# Looking at a field afresh

- Traditional communications engineering relies on simplifying assumptions
  - "Additive White Gaussian Noise" channels
  - No active interference
  - Modulation of amplitude and phase of simple sinusoids
- Reduction of complexity for human engineering
  - Classic "information engineering"
- Can ML challenge these assumptions?





Thank you | Dankie | Enkosi

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